

Name: _____

Date: _____

QUIZ

Lesson 20: Infinitives

1. Circle the infinitive: (1)

eat

eating

ate

to eat

eaten

2. True or False? (5)

- T** Never use an infinitive after an xword
- T** Never add "s" "ed" or "ing" to an infinitive
- F** Vb and Vinf are the same.
- F** Some verbs can be used as infinitives, some verbs can be used as gerunds.
- T** Some verbs can be followed by infinitives, some verbs can followed by gerunds.

3. What is wrong with these sentences? **Match** the reason that it's wrong with the sentence, then **correct** the error. (6)

REASONS:

- An infinitive is always to Vb.
- Never use an infinitive after an X-Word.
- After some verbs you can use a gerund but not an infinitive.

ERRORS:

- Kate can to cook dinner. **Kate can cook dinner.**
- Yeji enjoys to cook. **Yeji enjoys cooking.**
- Song needs to cooking dinner. **Song needs to cook dinner.**

4. Using Gerunds and Infinitives (10)

1. **Mark** the X-Words
2. Use the verb in parentheses and **fill in** the correct verb form.
3. **Add** your own Gerund or Infinitive and complete the idea.

X

Example: Yebeen has always (enjoy) _____ (Ger) _____.
Yebeen has always enjoyed singing.

X mw DTN

1. Crystal has never (like) **liked** (Ger) **keeping secrets**.

X Vb

2. Will you (continue) **continue** (Vinf) **to take design classes?**

X Ving

3. I am (begin) **beginning** (Vinf) **to like New York**.

X Vb

4. Did you (start) **start** (Ger) **packing your bags** yet?

X mw Vb

5. Yeji really doesn't (want) **want** (Vinf) **to leave**.

5: Uses of "to" Read these sentences carefully. How is the word "to" used? Write the letter(s) in the blanks.

USES

- a. as a Vinf that answers the question "What" (the object)
 - b. as a Vinf that answers the question "Why"
 - c. as a preposition that means "in the direction of "
 - d. as a preposition that links two people or things
 - e. as preposition to point to the person who receives
- EXAMPLES

- 1 **a** Minjoo wants to eat Korean food tonight.
- 2 **a, b, c** JT and Paula need to understand grammar to go to Level 5. (3)
- 3 **d** John is married to Mary.
- 4 **a, c, b,** Yingtao forgot to go to the store to get some food. (3)
- 5 **e** The students gave \$1,000 to their teacher.